

Learning Volatility of Discrete Time Series Using Prediction with Expert Advice: Experimental study

V. V. V'yugin

Institute for Information Transmission Problems
Russian Academy of Sciences

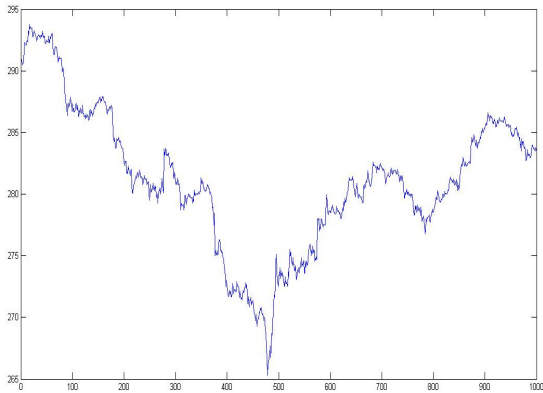
SAGA 2009, Sapporo 26-28 October 2009



Data types in examples:

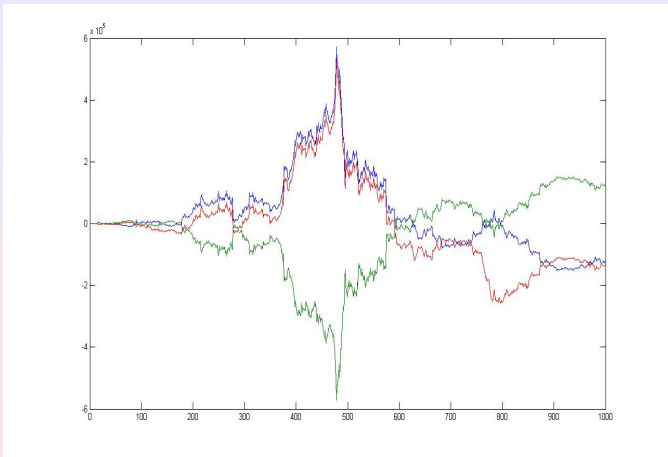
- Evolution of a stock price (additional information: evolution of the volume, fluctuation)
- Gain of the FL (Follow Leader) algorithm (no randomness)
- Gain of the FPL algorithm (randomized)





Evolution of the stock price (s=2000,1000)





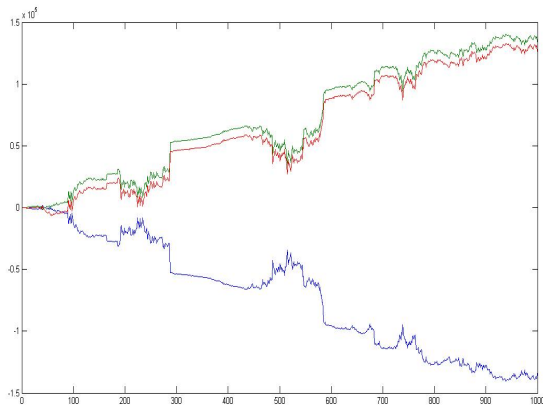
Gain of the FL(Follow Leader algorithm) (s=2000,1000)



1. *Journal of Management Studies*, 1990, 27, 1.





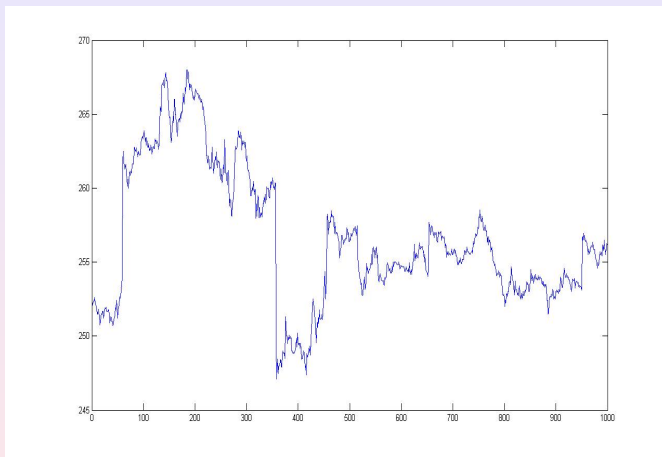


Gain of the FL algorithm (s=1000,1000)



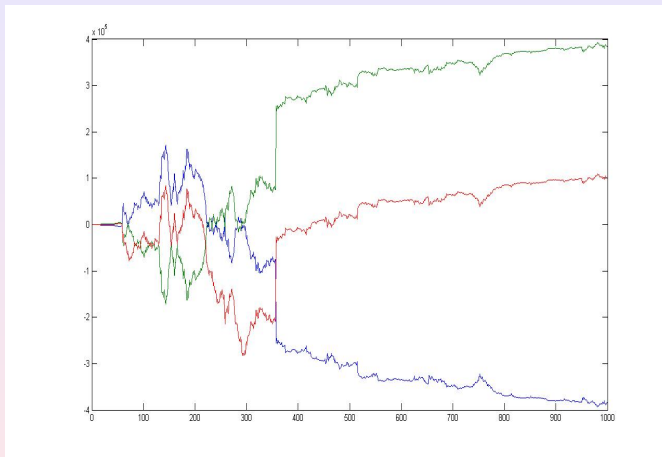
1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1001-1005.





Evolution of the stock price ($s=4000, 1000$)





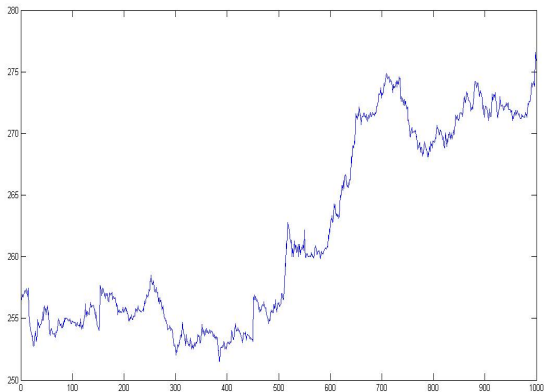
Gain of the FL algorithm ($s=4000, 1000$)



1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1019-1024.

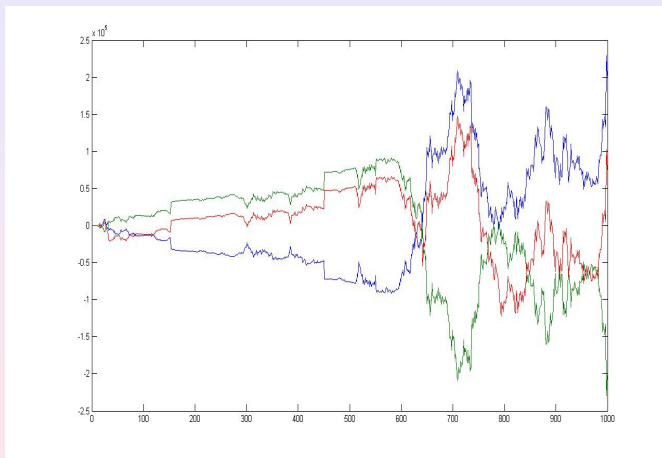


Stock price



Evolution of the stock price ($s=4500, 1000$)

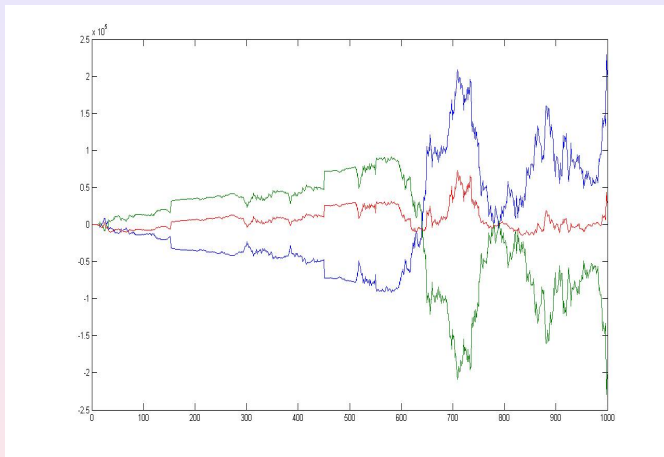




Gain of the FL algorithm, ($s=4500, 1000$)



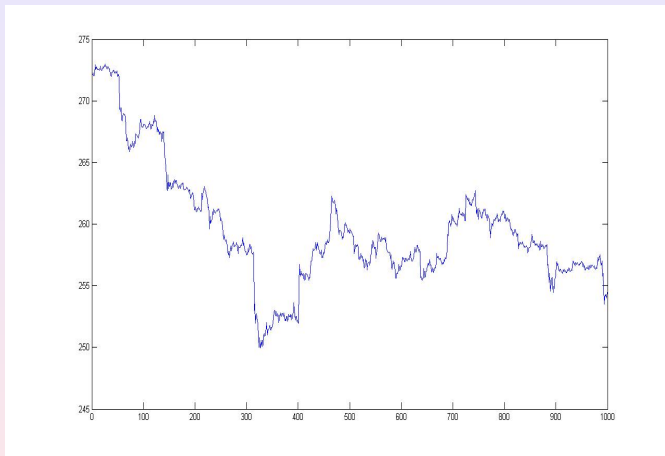
Merging strategies



Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, ($s=4500, 1000$)



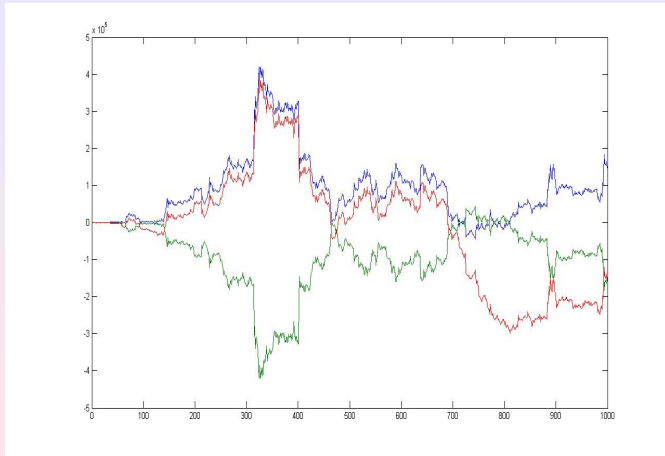
Stock price



Evolution of the stock price ($s=6400, 1000$)

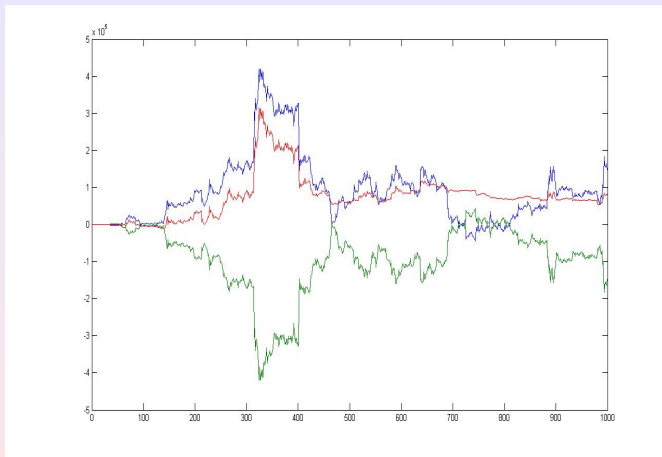


Merging strategies



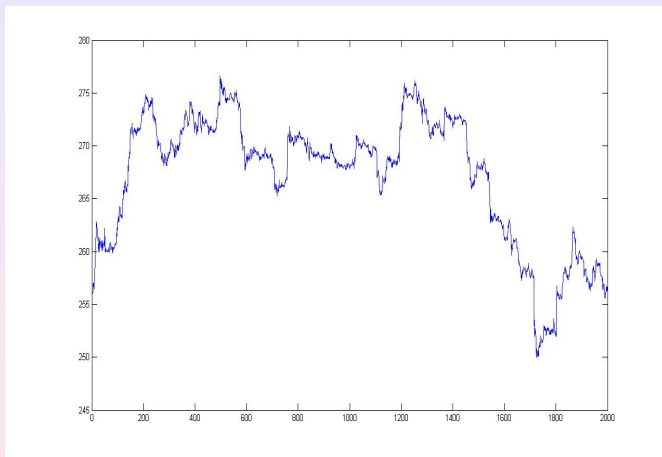
Gain of the FL algorithm, ($s=6400, 1000$)





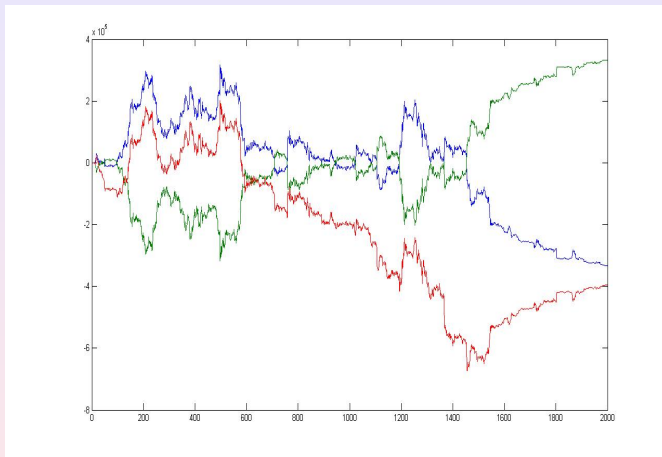
Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, ($s=6400, 1000$)





Evolution of the stock price ($s=5000, 2000$)

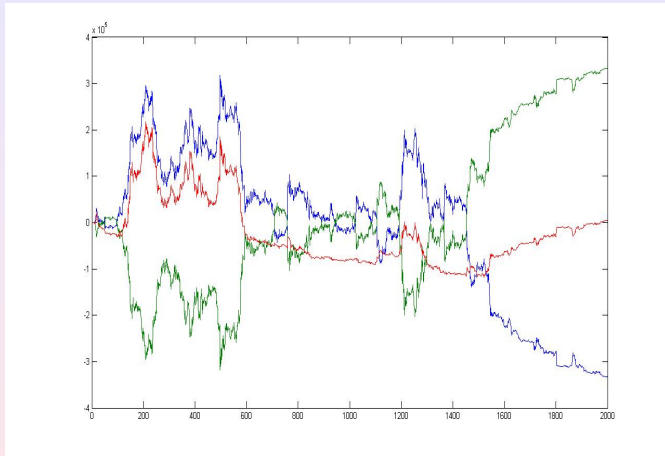




Gain of the FL algorithm, ($s=5000, 2000$)

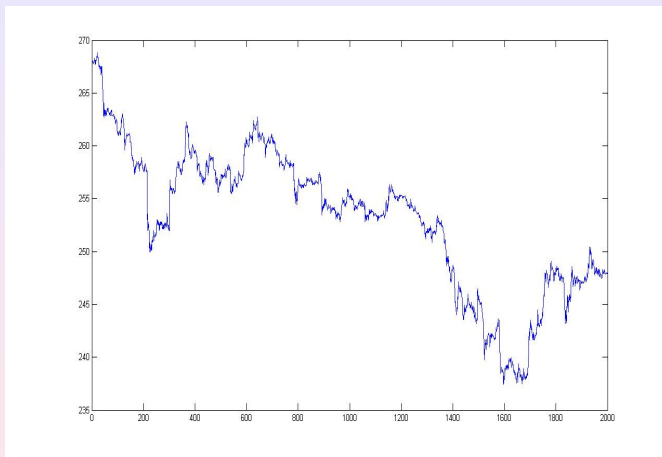


Merging strategies



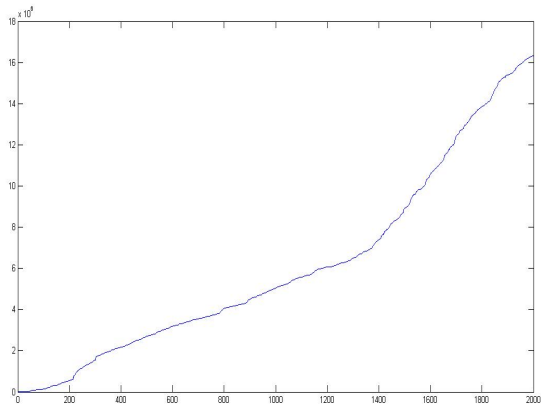
Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, ($s=5000, 2000$)





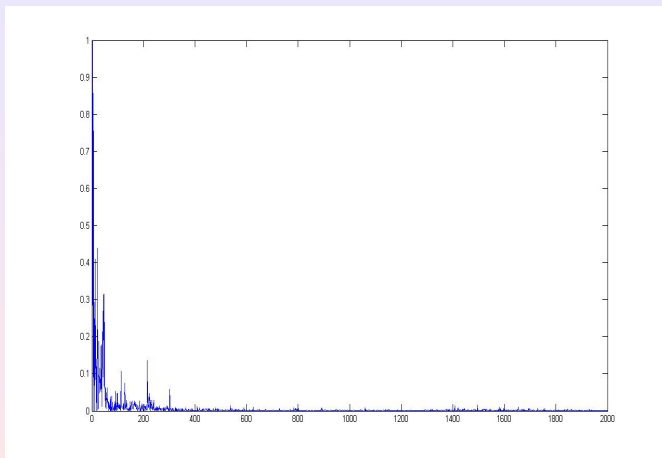
Evolution of the stock price ($s=6500, 2000$)





Evolution of the volume of the game (s=6500,2000)

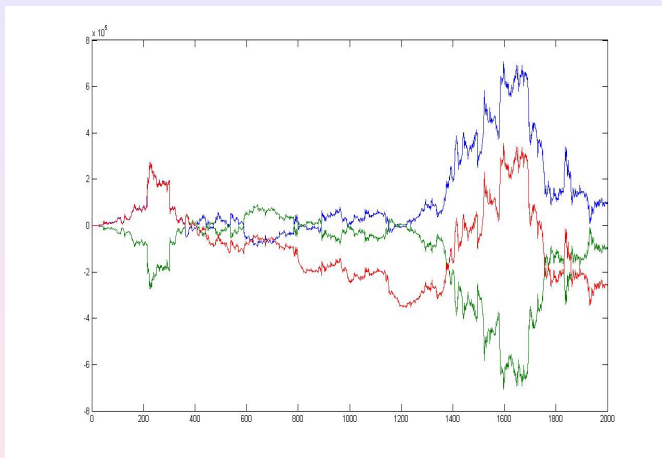




Fluctuation of the game ($s=6500,2000$)



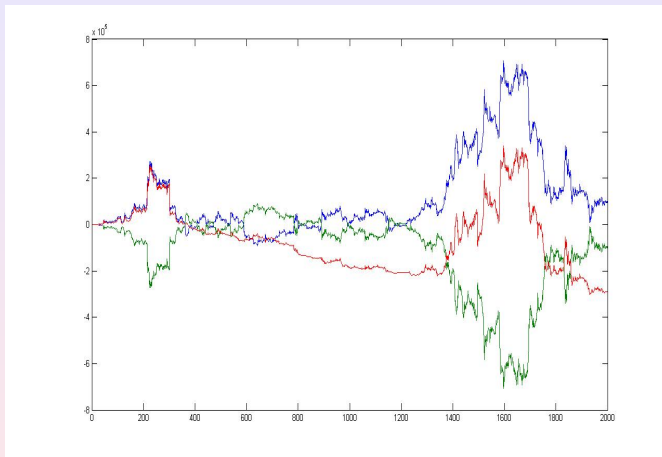
Gain of the FL algorithm



Gain of the FL algorithm ($s=6500, 2000$)

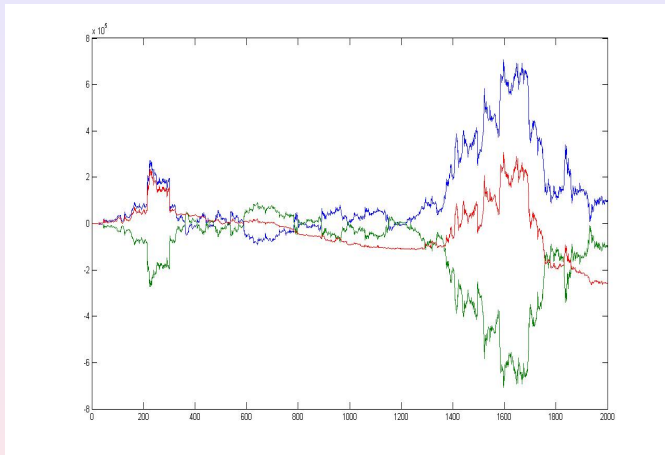


Merging strategies



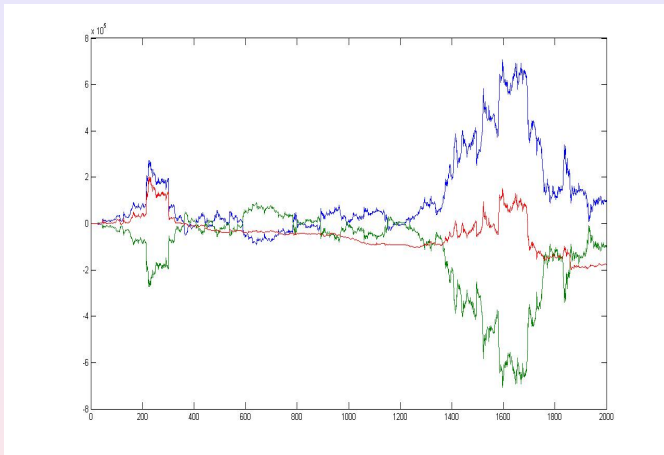
Gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.5, s=6500,2000





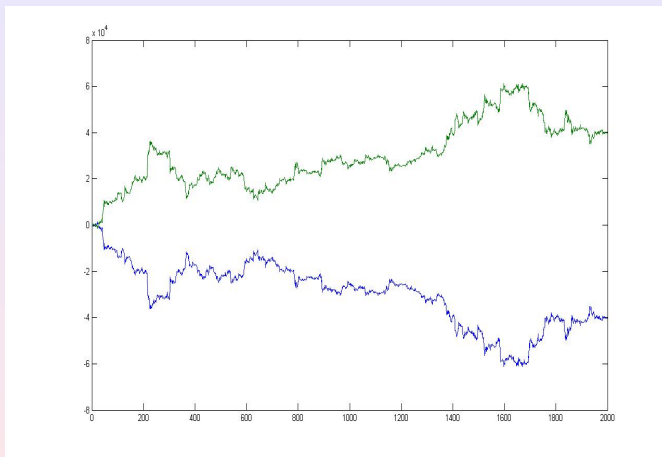
Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.4,
(s=6500,2000)





Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.3,
(s=6500,2000)

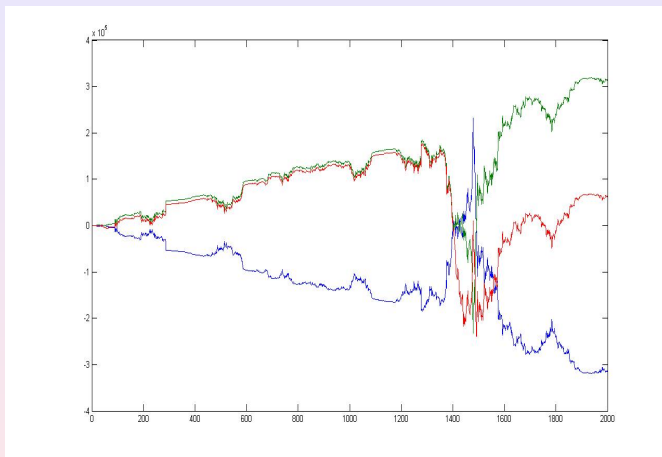




Evolution of the number of shares of two experts, (s=6500,2000)

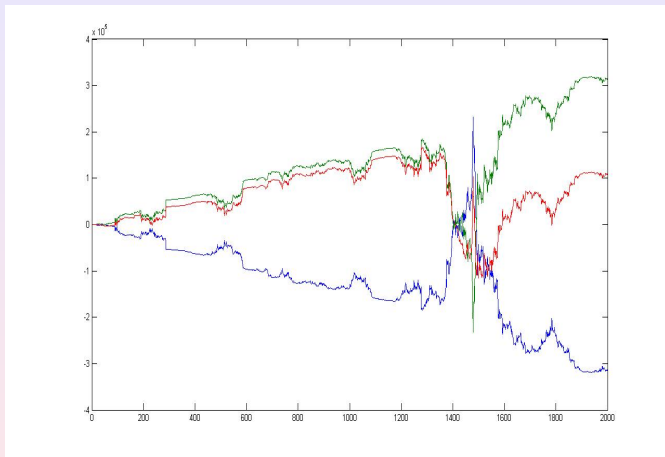


Gain of the FL algorithm



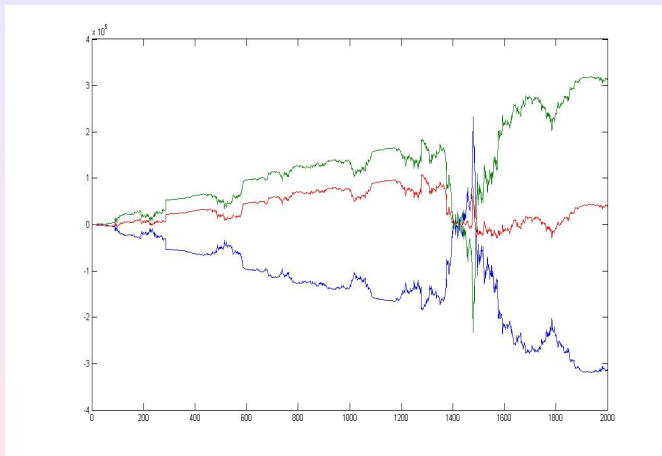
Gain of the FL algorithm ($s=1000, 2000$)





Gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.5, ($s=1000, 2000$)

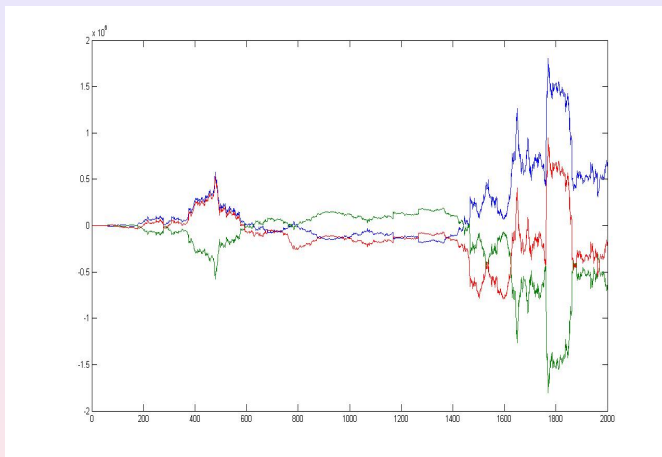




Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.3,
(s=1000,2000)

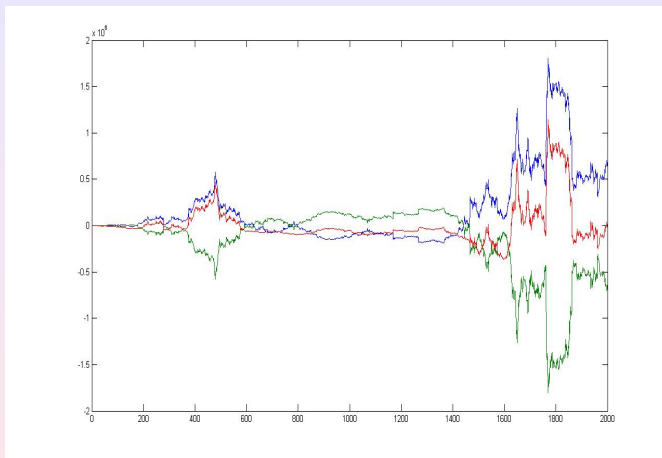


Gain of the FL algorithm



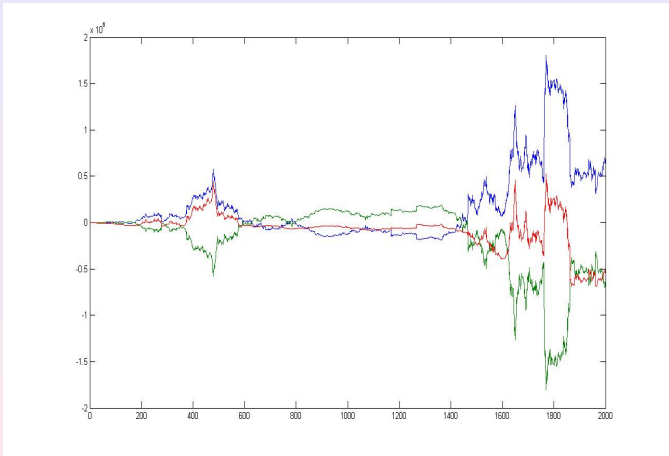
Gain of the FL algorithm ($s=2000, 2000$)





Gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.5, ($s=2000, 2000$)

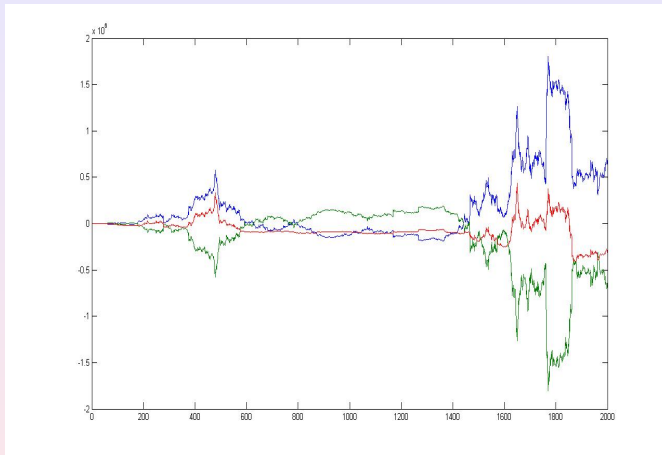




Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.4,
(s=2000,2000)



Merging strategies



Expected gain of the FPL algorithm, randomness= 0.3,
(s=2000,2000)

